

## Fragment of 1870 Field Diary (X-XIII), 10 October 1870

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[X]

X[.] to be copied into Journal = 10<sup>th</sup> Oct<sup>r</sup> 1870 came out of hut today 1 after being confined to it since 22<sup>nd</sup> July or 80 days – by irritable ulcers on the feet - The last 20 days I suffered from fever which reduced my strength, taking away my voice and purging me = appetite good but the third mouthful of any food caused [...]nausea & vomiting – purging took place of profuse sweating – I am thankful to feel myself well – only one ulcer open the size of a split pea – Malachite was the remedy most useful but the beginning of the rains may have helped the cure as it does to others = copper rubbed down is used when malachite cannot be had – We expect Syde Bin Habib soon - He will take to the river and I hope so shall I – The native traders reached people who had horns of oxen got from left bank of Lualaba – Katomba's people got most ivory namely 50 tusks – the others only four – the Metamba or forest is of immense extent and there is room for much ivory to be picked up at 5 or 7 bracelets of copper per tusk if the slaves sent will only be merciful – The nine villages and a 100 men killed by Katomba's slaves at Nasangwa[?] were all about a string of beads fastened to a powder horn which a manyema man tried in vain to steal – – Ka gets 25 of the 50 tusks brought by his people

[XI]

XI. we expect letters & perhaps men by Syde Bin Habib.

No news from the coast had come to Ujiji save a rumour that some one was building a large house at Bagamoio but whether French or English no one can say – possibly the Mission urged on by Colonel Playfair & D<sup>r</sup> Kirk Tozer curiously enough follows the policy of Bp Mackenzie which he so formally repudiated – Rearing boys got from captives of men of war and writing to India that to teach the young thus obtained is the great secret of mission work He does not know that the especial instruction of the young has been advocated & acted on for the last 30 years in Africa India South Seas & elsewhere – Possibly the erection of a huge establishment on the mainland

may be a way of laboriously proving that it is more healthy than the island to which he was driven by fear of death It will take a long time to prove by stone & lime that the higher lands 200 miles inland are better still both for longevity and work – I am in agony for news from home All I feel sure of now is that my friends will all wish me to complete my task – I join in the wish now as better than doing it in vain afterwards

[XII]

XII. The Manyema hoeing is little better than scraping the soil & cutting through the roots of grass & weeds by a horizontal motion of the hoe or knife – They leave the roots of maize groundnuts – sweet potatoes & dura to find their way into the rich soft soil, and well they succeed so there is no need for deep ploughing - The groundnuts & cassava hold their own against grass for years Bananas if cleared of weeds yield abundantly – Muhammad sowed rice just outside the camp without any advantage being secured by the vicinity of a rivulet and it yielded for one measure of seed one hundred & twenty measures of increase – This season he plants and on the damp soil along a rivulet called bonde The rainwater does not percolate far – The clay retains it about 2 feet beneath the surface – this is a cause of unhealthiness to man – Fowls and goats have been cut off this year in large numbers by an epidemic -

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Sentence to be inserted after "there may only be a thread" of water at the bottom but the mud is grievous" Some 20 or 40 yards of the path on each bank is mixed up by the feet of passengers into a deep sticky mass – [..] You may put one foot on each side and of the walk and waddle onwards but soon that fails you for the rank vegetation often usurps the few foot holds you have and down inches you come into the mire

[XIII]

XIII. Often too the path takes the bed of the rill for 50 or 60 yds as if the first passenger had gone that distance seeking a space of forest less dense for his path = Near a village the road running along a rivulet may have been to make it difficult for an enemy to find a path by night = The approaches to hamlets on the side of a hill are certainly made with a view to confuse marauders for they come near the dwellings and then ascend to a point

above the highest point of the village, and they go winding up and down the steepest parts of the slope The rank vegetation being left so that it is impossible to take a straight course –

The visit of the Ujijian traders must be felt by the Manyema to be a severe infliction - The huts are appropriated and no leave asked – Firewood - pots – baskets [of] food used without scruple and anything that pleases is taken away – Usually the women flee into the forest and return to find the whole place a litter of broken food – I tried to pay the owners of the huts in which I slept but often in vain for they were hidden in the forest and feared to come near – It was common for old men to come forward to me with a present of bananas as I passed uttering with trembling accents "Bolongo["] "Bolongo" friendship friendship. If I stopped to make a little return present others ran for plantains or palm toddy = The slaves eat up what they demanded without one word of thanks - "but they are bad" ["]dont give them anything" ["]Why what badness is there in giving food["] - "O they like you" ["]but hate us" - one man gave me an iron ring and seemed inclined to be friendly – yet they are undoubtedly bloodthirsty to other Manyema & kill each other